

Note:- Section B is compulsory. Attempt any two (2) questions from Section C.

حصہ دوم لازمی ہے۔ حصہ سوم میں سے کوئی سے دو سوالوں کے جوابات لکھئے۔

### SECTION-B حصہ دوم

2. Write short answers to any five parts. (5x2=10)
- Define Plasma Physics and Geophysics.
  - What is International System of Units?
  - Estimate the age of 15 years in seconds.
  - Differentiate between distance and displacement.
  - Define Rest and Motion.
  - Define Acceleration and write its formula also.
  - When a gun is fired, it recoils, why?
  - What would happen if all the friction suddenly disappears?
3. Write short answers to any five parts. (5x2=10)
- What is meant by centre of gravity?
  - Define Stable Equilibrium and give its two examples also.
  - What are artificial satellites?
  - On which factors the orbital speed of a satellite depends upon?
  - Write the height and velocity of a geostationary satellite with respect to earth.
  - Define Power and write its formula.
  - What are two types of mechanical energy?
  - Differentiate between work and energy.
4. Write short answers to any five parts. (5x2=10)
- How does heat reach us from the Sun?
  - What is the effect of length on thermal conductivity?
  - Write down names of four faces of "Leslie Cube".
  - Define the terms Heat and Temperature.
  - What is meant by upper and lower fixed points of thermometer?
  - The temperature of Lahore is 50°C. Convert it into Fahrenheit Scale.
  - Describe that when the objects float on water and when sink into it?
  - Define Plasma. What is its relation with electric current?

حصہ سوم (ہر سوال کے نو نمبر ہیں)

### SECTION - C (Each question carries nine 09 Marks)

5. (a) By using speed-time graph, prove that  $S = V_1 t + \frac{1}{2} at^2$  (1+3) (الف) پیدائش نام گراف کو استعمال کر کے ثابت کیجئے کہ  $S = V_1 t + \frac{1}{2} at^2$
- (b) Find the acceleration produced by a force of 100N in a mass of 50kg. (5) (ب) 50 کلوگرام ماس کے ایک جسم میں 100N کی فورس کتنا ایکسپلریشن پیدا کرے گی؟
6. (a) Define Potential Energy. Derive an expression for it at some height with respect to the Earth. (1+3) (الف) پوٹینشل انرجی کی تعریف کیجئے۔ زمین کے لحاظ سے کسی بلندی پر اس کے لیے مساوات اخذ کیجئے۔
- (b) The steering of a car has a radius 16cm. Find the torque produced by a couple of 50N. (5) (ب) ایک کار کے سٹیرنگ ڈیول کا ریڈیوس 16cm ہے۔ 50N کے کپل سے پیدا ہونے والا ٹارک معلوم کیجئے۔
7. (a) State and prove mathematically "Archimedes Principle". (1+3) (الف) ارشمیدس کا قانون بیان کیجئے اور اسے حسابی طریقے سے ثابت کیجئے۔
- (b) A container has 2.5 litres of water at 20°C. How much heat is required to boil the water? (5) (ب) ایک برتن میں 2.5 لیٹر پانی ہے جس کا ٹمپریچر 20°C ہے۔ پانی کو ابالنے کے لیے حرارت کی کتنی مقدار درکار ہے؟